

AL-FARABI KAZAKH NATIONAL UNIVERSITY

**Approved by the
Vice Rector for Academic Affairs
A.K. Hikmetov _____
_____ 2020.**

**PROGRAM
OF ENTRANCE EXAM
FOR APPLICANTS IN PHD ON SPECIALTY
"6D021200 - Turkology"**

ALMATY 2020

The program is compiled in accordance with the State educational standard in the specialty "**6D021200 - Turkology**"

The program was composed by teachers of Turksoy Department
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The program was considered at a meeting of Turksoy Department
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Head of Department _____ Kydyrbayev U. T .

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Approved at the meeting of the Scientific Council
Protocol _____.

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Scientific secretary _____ Myrzabekova B .

CONTENT

1. Goals and objectives of the entrance exam in the specialty

This program is developed on the basis of the content of typical curricula of disciplines in the specialty of the previous stage of education. The program includes both general theoretical issues of modern Turkology, urgent problems of modern Turkic languages as well as international relations .

The purpose of the entrance examination to doctoral studies by specialty "6D021200 - Turkology " is to determine the level of theoretical knowledge and practical skills of applicants on this specialty.

Objectives of the entrance exam.

The main objectives of the exam are to assess:

- theoretical and practical training of applicants in the field of turkological science and pedagogical activity;
- the formation of skills in organizing and conducting scientific research in the field of humanitarian knowledge related to the study of the Turkic-speaking world;
- ability to self-improvement and self-development, making independent decisions;
- knowledge of applicants on topical issues of Turkology;
- skills of translation and abstracting of scientific articles, etc.

2. Requirements for the level of training of people entering doctoral studies

Applicant must know:

- Basic scientific-methodological and applied principles of Turkic studies, as well as ways to apply turkological knowledge in various spheres of activity in accordance with the requirements of the prospect of the professional competence of the Turkologist;

- the history of the formation of the features and commonality of the cultural heritage, language, literary traditions based on the historical information of economic activity and world outlooks, cultures and believes, as well as the mythological and archaic concepts of the Turkic peoples;

- trends in research in history of the formation of Turkology as a discipline in the historical and cultural directions ;

- model of the Turkic world, the history of its formation and the general philosophical foundations of the socio-political, ethnocultural, and linguistic components;

- Theoretical and methodological foundations of the study of international relations in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states;

- features of the formation and development of the system of international relations in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states;

- the influence of the ideas of pan-Turkism on the formation and development of the system of international relations in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states;
- Trends and prospects of integration processes in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states;
- The role of the CCTS in the integration processes in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states;
- the role of Turkey and Kazakhstan in the modern Turkic-speaking states;
- The role of the CCTS in the settlement of ethnic and interstate conflicts in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states;
- The current state and prospects of interaction between Turkey and other Turkic-speaking countries in the economic, military-political and cultural spheres;
- the role of Russia, the USA, NATO and the EU in geopolitical processes in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states.

The applicant must be able to:

- analyze data on the role and place of the socio-political and cultural components of the relationship of Turkic-speaking peoples in modern society, as well as develop linguistic, literary, cultural, sociological research;
- be able to use and investigate the literature on the problems of worldview, religion and faith, literature and art, language and culture of the Turkic peoples, as well as present-day international relations, variables of Turkic-speaking countries ;
- predict the trends and prospects of integration processes, geopolitical processes, the development of interstate and ethnic conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states;
- use methods of independent activity and organization;
- predict the results of their professional and scientific activities;
- identify the processes of development of Turkic culture in the modern world and their features;
- identify trends and prospects for the development of the system of international relations in the Eurasian space of modern Turkic-speaking states;
- be competent in Turkic professional, scientific and pedagogical activity, in solving the scientific problems of Turkology, in professional and intercultural communication, in solving information retrieval issues, in personal and professional growth, etc.

3. Prerequisites of the educational program

1. Fundamentals of the theory and methodology of Turkology.
2. The basics of lexico-phraseology of Turkic languages
3. International relations of modern Turkic-speaking states.

The entrance exam form is a combined written-oral exam. Applicants write down their answers to the questions of the examination card on the answer sheets

and answer the examination committee orally. In the event of an appeal, the basis for consideration is the written entries in the answer sheet.

4. The list of exam topics

Discipline " Fundamentals of the theory and methodology of Turkology "

1. Turkology as a complex of humanities studying languages, history, literature, folklore and culture of Turkic peoples.

The basic main source of Turkological research.

Methods of studying Turkic ethnogenesis based on ethnographic materials.

Typological characteristic of the Orkhon-Yenisei runic scripts .

Linguistic features and dialect differences of the monuments of the Karakhanid period.

2. The main stages of development of Turkology.

Methodological approaches in researches of the Ottoman language in Western Europe

Principles for the study of Turkic monuments by Russian and Western researchers of 18th–19th centuries (on the example of the works of F. Stralenberg, A. Kazembek, I.N. Berezin and others).

The formation of Turkology as an independent discipline in the second half 19th century

The development of the historical and philological direction on the basis of the comparative historical method of Turkic languages in Russia (V.V. Bartold, V.V. Radlov, O. Bötlingk, N.F. Katanov, etc.).

3. Main school teaching of Turkic languages in Russia and the development of RUSSIAN Turkic studies in the first half of 20th .

Faculty of Oriental Languages, St. Petersburg University (A.N. Samoilovich, A.N. Kononov) .

Lazarevsky Institute of Oriental Languages in Moscow (F.E. Korsh, A.E. Krymsky, V.A. Gordlevsky), the eastern branch, and then the Institute of Asian and African Countries at Moscow University (N.K. Dmitriyev).

4. The development of Russian Turkology in the 20th century .

Classification schemes of Turkic languages, proposed by various scholars which were built on different principles.

An examination of two sets of word-books and establishing relative chronology of the genealogical trees of the Turkic languages based on lexico-statistical data (based on the materials of A.V. Dybo) .

Principles of ravnitelno historical first study the I phonetics of Turkic languages .

Lexico-statistical data of Turkic languages with the construction of historical science.

5. Turkology in Kazakhstan.

The main directions of Turkic research in Kazakhstan.

The level of study of protorunic and runic monuments of Kazakhstani Turkology.

Historical and archaeological principles in the study of Kazakhstani Turkology .

6 . Turkological studies in the global space.

Ural and Altai studies in Eastern Europe and their modern methods in research.

The main directions in the study of Turkology in Hungary;

Periodization and areal alignment of Turkic languages in Turkish Turkology .

7 . Family of Turkic languages, their geographical distribution.

Areal linguistics methods for studying the phonology of Turkic languages.

Languages of small Turkic languages , the tasks of their study and fixation.

8 . General typological features of Turkic languages as agglutinative

The syntactic structure of Turkic languages .

Principles for determining homogeneous root-bases in modern Turkic languages.

9 . The formation and development of Turkic languages.

Problems s development of methods of general typological reconstruction of the Turkic proto-language.

Reconstruction of the proto-language lexical fund of Turkic languages by comparative analysis.

Principles for determining the language genre of Turkic written monuments.

10 . Problems of determining the lexical fund of proto-languages.

The concept of parent language and the problems of its reconstruction in comparative historical linguistics.

The proto-language and a group of closely related dialects in the definition of the general lexical fund.

Internal reconstruction in a separate language system.

11 . The social status of the last three stages as the language of the clan, tribe and nationality.

Ural-Altai, Altay and Turkic proto-language communities.

Methods and principles determining the approximate chronological frames of their existence.

Ural-Altai and Altay hypothesis in Turkology of 20th century. .

12 . The problem of distinguishing between genealogical kinship and typological similarity of languages.

Stylistic features to written languages of Old Turkic(old Uyгур, Chagatai).

Marking of genres of literary languages in the newest Turkic era.

13 . Options for the classification of Turkic languages .

Classification s A.N. Samoilovych, V.V. Bogoroditsky, S.E.Malov.

Experience of classification of foreign turkologists (A.I. Bentsing, K. Menges) .

Principles for Classification of N. A. Baskakov.

The founded principle in periodization of the history of the development of Turkic languages

14 . Periodization of the history of the development of Turkic languages .

Altai era in the development of Turkic languages.

Hunnic era in the development of Turkic languages.

Ancient Turkic era in the development of Turkic languages.

Medieval era in the development of Turkic languages.

15 . Altai era in the development of Turkic languages.

Theory of genetic kinship of the Ural-Altai languages.

Typological studies of the Ural-Altai languages.

16 . Hunnic era in the development of Turkic languages .

Mutual influences in the era of the "great migration of the peoples of Asia and Europe".

Protorunic fragments of inscriptions of the Huns found in Eastern Europe .

Fine art and scribble of the Huns and the problem of their decryption.

A hypothesis about the language and writing of the gunas based on ancient historical materials.

17 . The ancient Turkic era of the Turkic world.

Classification of ancient Turkic monuments by area.

Linguistic and genre characteristics of the Yenisei monuments.

Graphic features of the small and large inscriptions of Kultegin.

Chronology in the text of the monument to Mogilyan.

Talas monuments and their epitaphic characteristic.

Ancient Turkic monuments found in Kazakhstan.

18 . The medieval era of the Turkic world.

Dialectical features of medieval monuments.

The principles of building the typology of words in “Divani Lugat It-Turk” by M. Kashkari.

Didactic features of “Kudatgu Bilik” by J. Balasagun.

Genre features of the monument “Altyn Yaruk”.

The style of the language of the monument "Divani Hikmet" A. Yassau.

Genre features of the monument “Hibat ul hakaik” A. Yugneki..

19. Linguistic characteristics of groups in the classification of Turkic languages.

Morphological features of word formation of the Kipchak group of languages.

Phonological deviations in the development of languages of the Karluk group of languages.

Oguz dialect as the main component in the literary Turkic languages.

Archaic characteristic of the Bulgarian group of languages.

Stylistic features of the Uighur-Oguz group of languages.

Transition of the Kyrgyz-Kipchak dialect.

20. Modern Turkic languages.

The phonetic system of Turkic languages.

Turkic group of languages and its place among other language groups.

Morphology, as a section of grammar that studies the parts of speech, the rules for the formation and change of words.

The lexical and grammatical meaning of the word.

Grammatical categories of a noun: category of number, category of membership, category of case, category of definiteness and uncertainty, category of gender as a surviving phenomenon in vocabulary borrowed from the Arabic language.

Syntax as a doctrine of phrases and sentences, their structure and semantic-functional features.

Classification of phrases: substantive, attributive, adjective, verbal phrases.

Discipline "Fundamentals of the lexical and phraseology of Turkic languages"

1. General questions of lexicology in Turkic science.

- The concept of vocabulary and lexicology in the system of Turkic languages.

The lexical system of Turkic languages.

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2. The word in the lexical system of Turkic languages.

- The essence of the word as a lexical unit.
- The lexical meaning of the word and concept
- Types of lexical meanings of words in Turkic languages.

3. Lexical homonymy.

- Homonyms in Turkic languages.
- The emergence of homonyms in the Turkic languages.
- Distinguishing homonymy and polysemy

4. Homonyms: features of terminology and interpretation.

- Homonyms and homophones in the Turkic languages.
- Transposition.
- The most popular definition of homonyms and its incompleteness in the Turkic languages.
- The problem of terminological diversity in the Turkic system.
- Ambiguity in the interpretation of grammatical and functional homonyms in Turkic languages.

5. Differentiation of homonyms and homoforms in Turkic languages.

- Homonyms and omofoms on the example of one Turkic language. Homographs in both Kazakh and Turkish.
- Variety of homographs.

6. The lexical synonym.

- Lexical synonym.
- Synonyms in Turkic languages.
- Types of synonyms for Turkic languages.
- Synonymy and polysemy of Turkic languages.
- Contextual synonyms of Turkic languages.
- Use of synonyms in the speech of Turkic languages.

55.7. Lexical antonymy in the Turkic word system.

- Antonyms in Turkic languages.
- Antonymy and polysemy of Turkic languages.
- Contextual antonyms of Turkic languages.
- Use of antonyms in the speech of Turkic languages.

568. 8. Paronymy in the Turkic languages.

- Paronyms in Turkic languages.
- Attitude of paronyms to homonyms, synonyms, antonyms of Turkic languages.
- Use of paronyms in the speech of Turkic languages.

9. Formation of Turkic vocabulary.

- The origin of vocabulary in modern Turkic languages.
- Traditional Turkic vocabulary
- Borrowings from Slavic languages
- Borrowings from Arabic
- Mastering the borrowed words of the Turkic languages.
- Phonetic and morphological features of loan words
- Calculation
- Attitude to borrowed words

10. The processes of archaization and updating of Turkic vocabulary.

- Obsolete words in Turkic languages.
- History of Turkic languages
- Archaisms, their types of Turkic languages.
- Neologisms, their types of Turkic languages.
- Stylistic use of outdated and new words in Turkic languages.

11.11. Vocabulary of a limited sphere of use in modern Turkic languages.

- Vocabulary of a limited sphere of use in modern Turkic languages
- Dialectisms, their types of Turkic languages.
- The meaning of the dialectic of Turkic languages.

- Terminological and professional vocabulary of Turkic languages.
- Slang and argot language of Turkic languages.

12.12. Stylistic stratification of Turkic vocabulary.

- Stylistic bundle of Turkic vocabulary
- Stylistic coloring of the Turkic word.
- Functional-style fixation of Turkic words.
- Emotionally expressive coloring of Turkic words.
- Correlation of functional-style fastening and emotionally-expressive coloring of words in Turkic languages.
- Use in speech stylistically colored vocabulary
- Lexical compatibility in Turkic languages.

13. Etymology of Turkic languages.

- Principles of etymology in Turkic languages.
- Etymological dictionaries.

14. Lexicography in Turkic languages.

- Explanatory dictionaries.
- Etymological dictionaries.
- Terminological dictionaries.
- Spelling and spelling dictionaries.
- Phraseological and pareomological dictionaries.
- Dialectological dictionaries.
- Bilingual dictionaries

15. Phraseology of Turkic languages.

- The object and subject of the phraseological system of Turkic languages.
- Phraseological schools and directions in Turkology.
- Phraseological dictionaries.

16. Phraseological circulation as a linguistic unit.

- The concept of phraseological turnover.
- The structure of phraseological circulation.
- Mono-significance of phraseological circulation.
- Phraseological synonyms.
- Phraseological nests.

17. The degree of semantic cohesion of phraseological turns.

- Classification of phraseological turns in terms of semantic cohesion.
- Phraseological adhesions.
- Phraseological unity.
- Phraseological combinations.

- Phraseological expressions.

18. The lexical composition of phraseological turns.

- Classification of phraseological turns in terms of their semantic cohesion.
- Correlation of semantic cohesion of phraseological circulation and its composition.

19. The structure of phraseological turns.

- Structural types of phraseological revolutions.
- Phraseological turns according to the structure of the proposal.
- Phraseological turns in structure corresponding to a combination of words.

20. The origin of phraseological turns.

- Classification of phraseological phrases according to their origin.
- Natively Turkic phraseological units.
- The concept of "borrowed phraseological turnover."
- The concept of phraseological tracing paper.

21. Ethnolinguistics and units of the language

- Ethnolinguistic aspect in phraseology.
- Ethnocultural components in the phraseology of Turkic languages.
- Linguistic culture in the semantics of phraseological units.
- The manifestation of cultural connotation in phraseology.

22. Vocabulary and phraseology in the ethonlinistic aspect.

- Ethnolinguistics in Turkic studies.
- On the question of the internal form of culturally connotated vocabulary of Turkic languages.

23. Culturally-connotated vocabulary and phraseology.

- Names of flora and fakuna in Turkic languages.
- Flower designations in Turkic languages.
- Ethnolinguistic potential of onomostic vocabulary.
- National-cultural specificity in the phraseological system of Turkic languages.

Discipline "International Relations of Modern Turkic-Speaking States"

1. Theory and methodology of the study of international relations.

The concept of " international relations " and " world politics . "

Theoretical schools of international relations.

Methods of studying international relations.

2. Theories and paradigms of international relations.

The theory of liberalism and neoliberalism.

The theory of realism and neorealism.
The theory of Marxism and neo-Marxism.
Theory of constructivism.
Theory of functionalism.

3. The theory of realism and neorealism: object, subject, principles, methodology.

The object and subject of the theory of realism and neorealism.
The principles of the theory of realism and neorealism.
Methodology of the theory of realism and neorealism.
The development of the theory of realism in the concepts of Thucydides, Machiavelli, T. Hobbes, G. Morgenthau.
The development of the theory of neorealism in the concepts of C. Walz, B. Buzan, R. Gilpin.

4. The theory of liberalism and neoliberalism: an object, subject, principles, methodology.

The object and subject of the theory of liberalism and neoliberalism.
The principles of the theory of liberalism and neoliberalism.
The methodology of the theory of liberalism and neoliberalism.
The development of the theory of liberalism in the concepts of J. Locke, I. Kant, G.F.V. Hegel, A. Tocqueville, J. Mill, W. Wilson.
The development of the theory of neoliberalism in the concepts of R. Mandell, M. Fleming.

4. The theory of Marxism and neo-Marxism: object, subject, principles, methodology.

The object and subject of the theory of Marxism and neo-Marxism.
The principles of the theory of Marxism and neo-Marxism.
The methodology of the theory of Marxism and neo-Marxism.
The development of the theory of Marxism in the concepts of K. Marx, F. Engels and V.I. Lenin.
The development of the theory of neo-Marxism in the concepts of I. Wallerstein, M. Horkhmeikher, T.V. Adorno.

5. Geopolitical concepts of Eurasianism and their role in shaping the system of international relations within the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The origins of the formation of the theory of Eurasianism.
The theory of Eurasianism in the concept of S.N. Trubetskoy , P.S. Savitsky .
The development of the theory of neo-Eurasianism in the concepts of L.N. Gumileva, A.N. Dugina, N.A. Nazarbayev.
Geopolitical theories of Eurasianism and the Eurasian Economic Union.
The role of Turkic-speaking states in integration within the framework of the Eurasian Economic Union.

6. The geopolitical concept of “Heartland” in the views of H. Mackinder and its role in the formation and development of the system of international relations within the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The origin of the Anglo-Saxon school of geopolitics.

“Heartland” - Eastern Europe, Western Siberia and Central Asia as the geographical axis of history.

Development of the concept of “Heartland” in the geopolitical theory of N. Speakman.

The influence of the “Heartland” concept on the formation and development of the system of international relations within the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

7. Geopolitical concepts of the American school of geopolitics and their role in the formation and development of the system of international relations within the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The origin of the American school of geopolitics.

The Eurasian space of the Turkic-speaking states in the concepts of A. Mehan, N. Spykman, S. Cohen, S. Huntington, Z. Brzezinski.

The role of classics and modern American geopolitics in shaping the US and NATO strategies in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

8. The concept of pan-Turkism and its influence on the formation of a system of international relations within the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The origin of the concept of pan-Turkism (I. Gaprinsky, Yu. Akchura, Z. Gekalp).

Modern concepts of pan-Turkism.

Turkey and pan-Turkism.

The role of the concept of pan-Turkism in geopolitical processes in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states in the post-bipolar era.

9. Trends and prospects for the integration of Turkic-speaking states.

The collapse of the USSR and integration processes in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

Formation and development of the Cooperation Council of Turkic States (CCTS) and the role of the organization in the integration processes in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

Prospects for CCTS.

10. The role of the CCTS in the integration processes in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

Background and reasons for the formation of STH.

The main activities of the CCTS.

Prospects of the CCTS in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The role of Turkey in the CCTS.

11. The role of Turkey in the integration processes in the Eurasian space of the Turkic-speaking states.

Features of Turkish foreign policy in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The role of Turkey in the CCTS.

Prospects for the integration of Turkey in the Eurasian Economic Union (EAEU).

12. Ethnic and interstate conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

Ethnic conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

Interstate conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The role of the CCTS in the settlement of interstate conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

13. The role of Kazakhstan in the CCTS and the policy of Astana in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

Features of the foreign policy of Kazakhstan in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The role of Kazakhstan in the CCTS.

Prospects for Kazakhstan's policy in the CCTS.

14. The role of the EAEU in the integration processes in the Eurasian space of the Turkic-speaking peoples.

Trends and prospects for the development of integration processes in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The history of the formation and development of the EAEU.

Prospects for the integration of Turkic-speaking states in the EAEU.

15. The current state and prospects of political, economic and cultural interaction between Turkey and Azerbaijan.

The history of the formation and development of political, economic and cultural ties between Turkey and Azerbaijan.

Features of the development of diplomatic relations between Turkey and Azerbaijan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Azerbaijan in the field of security.

Features of the development of trade and economic relations between Turkey and Azerbaijan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Azerbaijan in the field of culture, education and science.

Prospects for energy cooperation between Turkey and Azerbaijan.

16. The current state and prospects of political, economic and cultural interaction of Turkey and Kazakhstan.

The history of the formation and development of political, economic and cultural ties between Turkey and Kazakhstan.

Features of the development of diplomatic relations between Turkey and Kazakhstan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Kazakhstan in the field of security.

Features of the development of trade and economic relations of Turkey and Kazakhstan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Kazakhstan in the field of culture, education and science.

Prospects for energy cooperation between Turkey and Kazakhstan.

17. The current state and prospects of political, economic and cultural interaction between Turkey and Uzbekistan.

The history of the formation and development of political, economic and cultural ties between Turkey and Uzbekistan.

Features of the development of diplomatic relations between Turkey and Uzbekistan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Uzbekistan in the field of security.

Features of the development of trade and economic relations between Turkey and Uzbekistan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Uzbekistan in the field of culture, education and science.

Prospects for energy cooperation between Turkey and Uzbekistan.

18. The current state and prospects of political, economic and cultural interaction between Turkey and Turkmenistan.

The history of the formation and development of political, economic and cultural ties between Turkey and Turkmenistan.

Features of the development of diplomatic relations between Turkey and Turkmenistan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Turkmenistan in the field of security.

Features of the development of trade and economic relations between Turkey and Turkmenistan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Turkmenistan in the field of culture, education and science.

Prospects for energy cooperation between Turkey and Turkmenistan.

19. The current state and prospects of political, economic and cultural interaction between Turkey and Kyrgyzstan.

The history of the formation and development of political, economic and cultural ties between Turkey and Kyrgyzstan.

Features of the development of diplomatic relations between Turkey and Kyrgyzstan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Kyrgyzstan in the field of security.

Features of the development of trade and economic relations between Turkey and Kyrgyzstan.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and Kyrgyzstan in the field of culture, education and science.

20. The current state and prospects of political, economic and cultural interaction of Turkey and the Turkic-speaking peoples of Russia.

The history of the formation and development of political, economic and cultural ties between Turkey and the Turkic-speaking peoples of Russia.

Features of the development of trade and economic relations of Turkey and the Turkic-speaking peoples of Russia.

Features of the development of relations between Turkey and the Turkic-speaking peoples of Russia in the field of culture, education and science.

21. Foreign policy of Russia in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The history of the development of political, economic and cultural ties between Kievan Rus and the Turkic-speaking peoples in the early medieval period.

The history of the development of political, economic and cultural ties between the Russian principalities and the Golden Horde during the developed Middle Ages.

The inclusion of Turkic-speaking peoples in the Russian Empire.

Turkic-speaking peoples as part of the USSR.

Formation and development of political, economic and cultural interaction between Russia and Turkic-speaking states.

The role of Turkic-speaking peoples in shaping the economic, cultural and foreign policy of Russia.

22. Foreign policy of the USA and NATO in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The collapse of the USSR and the integration of Turkic-speaking states into the system of international economic relations.

US policy in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

NATO policy in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

USA and energy projects from Central Asia and Azerbaijan to Europe.

USA and geopolitical projects in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The role of NATO in the settlement of ethnic conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

23. EU foreign policy in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

EU policy on the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

EU and energy projects from Central Asia and Azerbaijan to Europe.

EU and geopolitical projects in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The role of the EU in resolving ethnic conflicts in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

24. Foreign policy of the PRC in the Eurasian space of the Turkic-speaking states.

The history of the development of political, economic and cultural ties between China and the Turkic-speaking states in antiquity and the Middle Ages.

Qing Empire and Turkic-speaking states: features of the development of political, economic and cultural interaction.

PRC policy on the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The current state and prospects of energy cooperation between the PRC and the Turkic-speaking states of Central Asia.

Prospects for the SCO in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

China and the separatism of the Turkic-speaking peoples of Xinjiang.

25. Afghanistan and security problems in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

The civil war in Afghanistan and the policy of Turkic-speaking states.

Anti-terrorist operation in Afghanistan and the policy of Turkic-speaking states.

Afghanistan and Islamic extremist organizations in the Eurasian space of Turkic-speaking states.

5. List of recommended literature

Main literature:

1. Amanzholov A.S. Türk filologitsy zhane zhazu tarikhy. - Almaty, 2006 .-- 127 p.
2. Ibatov A. Tubi bir turki tili . - Almaty, 2003.
3. Egeubaev A. Diuani l'at at-turk . - Almaty, 2001 .
4. Aydarov D . Kone jazba yeskertkishter tili. - Almaty, 2006.
5. Malov S.E. Pamyatniki drevneturkskoi pismennosti. - M., L., 2004.
6. Malov S.E. Yeniseiskaya pismennost Turkov. Izd. USSR Academy of Sciences. - M., L., 2002.
7. Dyyganov K. Kırgyz tilindegi unduler. - Bishkek, 2010.
8. Polivanov D. On the question of long vowels in the common Turkic language. - M., 2007.
9. Batmanov I.A. The language of the Yenisei monuments of ancient Turkic writing. - Bishkek, 2006 .
10. Ryasyanen M. Materials on the historical phonetics of Turkic languages. - M., 2001
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